

Contents

List of Contributors *xiii*

Foreword *xvii*

Foreword *xix*

Preface *xxi*

Section 1 The Science of One Health 1

1 Epidemiology: Science as a Tool to Inform One Health Policy 3

Yvette J. Johnson-Walker and John B. Kaneene

- 1.1 Introduction 3
- 1.2 Enhancing Our Understanding of Health and Disease 5
 - 1.2.1 Causes of Disease 5
 - 1.2.1.1 Deterministic Models of Disease 6
 - 1.2.1.2 Hill's Causal Criteria 7
 - 1.2.1.3 Multifactorial Models of Disease Causation 8
 - 1.2.1.4 Breaking the Chain of Transmission 8
 - 1.2.2 Assessing the Impact of Disease 10
 - 1.2.3 Natural Course of Disease 13
 - 1.2.3.1 Reservoirs of Disease 13
 - 1.2.3.2 Humans as a Reservoir 14
 - 1.2.3.3 Domestic Animal Reservoirs 14
 - 1.2.3.4 Wildlife Reservoirs 17
 - 1.2.3.5 Environmental Reservoirs 17
- 1.3 From Understanding Epidemiology to Public Policy 19
 - 1.3.1 Assessments of Diagnostic Test Reliability 20
 - 1.3.2 Determination of Safety and Effectiveness of New Treatments and Vaccines 20
 - 1.3.3 Assessing Health at the Level of the Individual, Community, or Ecosystem and Establishing Standards of Care for Prevention and Treatment Protocols/Programs 21
 - 1.3.4 Establishing Disease Response Regulations and Control Standards 22
- 1.4 Examples of the Benefits of Using a One Health Approach 23
 - 1.4.1 Overall Summary of Practical Experiences Applying a One Health Approach 25
- References 28

2 Health Impacts in a Changing Climate 31

Donald J. Wuebbles

- 2.1 Introduction 31
- 2.2 Our Changing Climate 32

2.2.1	Climate Change Effects on Temperature	33
2.2.2	Climate Change Effects on Precipitation	34
2.2.3	Climate Change Effects on Severe Weather	37
2.3	The Basis for a Human Cause for Climate Change	41
2.4	Twenty-first Century Projections of Climate Change	43
2.5	Climate and Health	49
2.5.1	Temperature-Related Death and Illness	49
2.5.2	Air Quality Impacts	50
2.5.3	Vector-Borne Diseases	50
2.5.4	Water-Related Illnesses	52
2.5.5	Food Safety, Nutrition, and Distribution	52
2.5.6	Extreme Weather-Related Impacts	54
2.5.7	Mental Health and Well-being	54
2.5.8	Climate–Health Risk Factors and Populations of Concern	55
2.6	Summary and a Look Forward	55
	References	56
3	Food Safety and Security	61
	<i>Megin Nichols, Lauren Stevenson, Casey Barton Behravesh, and Robert V. Tauxe</i>	
3.1	Evolution of Food Production	61
3.2	Foodborne Illness	63
3.3	A One Health Approach to Foodborne Illness Detection and Response	70
3.4	Antibiotic Resistance and Food Safety	78
3.5	Zoonotic Disease and Foodborne Pathogens	82
3.6	Outbreak Response Communication	83
	References	86
4	Water Security in a Changing World	91
	<i>Jeffrey M. Levensgood, Ari Hörman, Marja-Liisa Hänninen, and Kevin O'Brien</i>	
4.1	Introduction	91
4.2	Waterborne Pathogens and Contaminants: Technologies for Drinking Water Treatment and Management of Water Safety	92
4.2.1	Waterborne Pathogens	92
4.2.2	Antibiotic-Resistant Bacteria in Source and Drinking Water	93
4.2.3	Chemical Hazards in the Drinking Water	95
4.2.4	Pharmaceuticals in Wastewater and Raw Water Sources	95
4.2.5	Water Treatment Methods	95
4.2.5.1	Thermal Treatment	96
4.2.5.2	Chemical Disinfection	96
4.2.5.3	Filtration	97
4.2.5.4	Other Treatment Methods	98
4.2.6	Surveillance for Waterborne Diseases	98
4.2.7	Requirements for Drinking Water Quality	98
4.2.8	Water Safety Plans (WSPs)	99
4.3	The Water/Energy/Food Nexus: Mitigating Global Risks	101
4.3.1	Water/Energy Nexus	101
4.3.1.1	Nuclear	104
4.3.1.2	Coal	105
4.3.1.3	Natural Gas	105
4.3.1.4	Renewables	105

- 4.3.1.5 Water/Energy Nexus Summary 106
- 4.3.2 Water/Food Nexus 106
- 4.3.2.1 Water/Food Nexus Summary 109
- 4.3.3 Water/Energy/Food Nexus: Summary and Next Steps 109
- Acknowledgments 110
- References 110

5 One Toxicology, One Health, One Planet 117

Daniel Hryhorczuk, Val R. Beasley, Robert H. Poppenga, and Timur Durrani

- 5.1 Introduction 117
- 5.1.1 History 117
- 5.1.2 Toxic Chemicals in Our Environment 119
- 5.1.3 One Toxicology 120
- 5.2 Key Concepts 122
- 5.2.1 Dose-Response Relationships 122
- 5.2.2 Differences in Susceptibility 122
- 5.2.3 Periods of Increased Susceptibility 124
- 5.2.4 Receptors 124
- 5.2.5 Toxicokinetics and Toxicodynamics 125
- 5.3 Ecotoxicology and Human Exposures 126
- 5.3.1 Everyday Toxicology and Ecotoxicology: Contrasts, Complexities, and Challenges 126
- 5.3.2 Toxicant Fate in the Environment 127
- 5.3.3 Contrasts in Feasibility: Examinations and Interventions 131
- 5.3.4 Indirect Effects of Chemicals 134
- 5.3.5 Direct Immunotoxicity and Indirectly Mediated Immunosuppression 139
- 5.3.6 Neurotoxicity 140
- 5.3.7 Endocrine Disruption 140
- 5.3.8 Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity 142
- 5.4 Toxicological Risk Assessment and One Health 143
- 5.4.1 Risk Assessment 143
- 5.4.2 Regulatory Toxicology 143
- 5.4.3 One Health and One Toxicology on One Earth 144
- 5.5 Conclusions 145
- References 146

6 Biodiversity and Health 155

Dominic A. Travis, Jonathan D. Alpern, Matteo Convertino, Meggan Craft, Thomas R. Gillespie, Shaun Kennedy, Cheryl Robertson, Christopher A. Shaffer, and William Stauffer

- 6.1 Introduction 155
- 6.2 Connectivity 157
- 6.2.1 Biodiversity as an Indicator of Health 157
- 6.2.2 Social Factors 160
- 6.3 Grand Challenges, Development Goals, Global Health Security, and Ecosystem Health 161
- 6.3.1 The Case of Agriculture, Food Security, and Biodiversity 163
- 6.3.2 The Case of Wildlife Trade, Bushmeat, and Biodiversity 164
- 6.3.3 The Case of Infectious Diseases and Biodiversity 167
- 6.3.4 The Case of Climate Change, Conflict, and Human and Animal Migration 168

6.4	Conclusions and a Way Forward	170
6.4.1	The Application of Complexity Science and Technology Tools to Optimize Health and Environmental Outcomes	170
	References	172
7	Emerging Infectious Diseases: Old Nemesis, New Challenges	179
	<i>Ronald C. Hershow and Kenneth E. Nusbaum</i>	
7.1	Introduction	179
7.2	Rabies	182
7.2.1	Natural History	182
7.2.2	The Epizootology of Rabies Virus	183
7.2.3	Global Burden	183
7.3	Avian Influenza	184
7.3.1	Natural History	184
7.3.2	Recent Outbreaks	185
7.4	Zika Virus	188
7.5	Ebola Virus Disease (EVD)	190
7.6	Summary	191
	Acknowledgments	192
	References	192
8	Reigning Cats and Dogs: Perks and Perils of Our Courtship with Companion Animals	197
	<i>Sandra L. Lefebvre and Robert V. Ellis</i>	
8.1	Introduction	197
8.2	Benefits and Hazards of Human-Pet Relationships	199
8.2.1	Physical and Mental Health	199
8.2.1.1	Impacts on Humans	199
8.2.1.2	Impacts on Pets	202
8.2.2	Overweight and Obesity	204
8.2.3	Feeding Practices and Illness	205
8.2.3.1	Human Illness Related to Pet Feeding Practices	205
8.2.3.2	Pet Illness Related to Feeding Practices	207
8.2.4	Infectious Disease Transmission	208
8.2.4.1	Companion Animal-to-Human Transmission	208
8.2.4.2	Human-to-Companion Animal Transmission	218
8.2.5	Pets, People, and Antimicrobial Resistance	218
8.2.6	Social and Community Health	223
8.2.7	Domestic Health and Violence	225
8.3	Interactions Among Humans, Pets, and the Environment	225
8.3.1	Working Dogs	225
8.3.2	Environmental Toxicants	226
8.3.3	Pets and the External Environment	227
8.3.4	Disaster Preparedness	229
8.3.5	Climate Change	230
8.3.6	Zoonotic Disease Surveillance for Both People and Pets	230
8.4	Conclusion	231
	Disclaimer	232
	References	232

9 Zoological Institutions and One Health 245

Thomas P. Meehan and Yvonne Nadler

- 9.1 Introduction 245
- 9.2 Zoos, Aquariums, and Field Conservation 245
- 9.3 Zoos, Aquariums, and the Care of Animals 246
- 9.4 Social Aspects of Zoos and Aquariums 247
- 9.5 Zoonotic Disease Challenges: Protecting Visitors, Staff, and Animals 248
- 9.6 Case Studies in One Health from Zoological Institutions 251
 - 9.6.1 West Nile Virus: A Case Study for the One Health Paradigm 251
 - 9.6.1.1 Emergence of West Nile Virus in North America 251
 - 9.6.1.2 Centers for Disease Control: ArboNET 252
 - 9.6.1.3 A Failure of Early Coordination 253
 - 9.6.1.4 Lessons Learned from the West Nile Virus Outbreak, 1999 254
 - 9.6.1.5 Zoological Institutions as Forerunners to the 'One Health' Paradigm 255
 - 9.6.1.6 Zoological Parks as Sentinels for Human Disease 255
 - 9.6.1.7 A Model for Sentinel Surveillance: The Zoological WNV Surveillance Project 256
 - 9.6.1.8 Lessons Learned from the Zoological WNV Surveillance Project 256
 - 9.6.1.9 The Role of Zoological Institutions in Preparing for Pandemics 257
 - 9.6.2 The Emergence of Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza Virus, 1999 257
 - 9.6.2.1 Consequences of HPAI Detection in a Zoological Institution 258
 - 9.6.2.2 The Association of Zoos and Aquariums Prepares for HPAI 259
 - 9.6.2.3 Lessons Learned from HPAI Surveillance System 260
- 9.7 Conclusion 261
- References 262

Section 2 Four Perspectives on One Health Policy 267

10 One Health Leadership and Policy 269

William D. Hueston, Ed G.M. van Klink, and Innocent B. Rwego

- 10.1 Introduction and Definitions 269
- 10.2 Grand Challenges in Health (aka "Wicked Problems") 269
- 10.3 Implications of Grand Challenges for One Health Leadership 270
- 10.4 Critical Competencies for One Health Leadership 270
- 10.5 Policy-Making with One Health in Mind 271
- 10.6 Integrating One Health Leadership Approaches in Hierarchical Organizations 272
- 10.7 Demonstrating One Health Leadership and Policy in Action 273
- 10.8 Case Study 1: National One Health Policy Development in Cameroon and Rwanda 274
 - 10.8.1 Cameroon 274
 - 10.8.2 Rwanda 275
- 10.9 Case Study 2: The Campaign for Global Elimination of Dog-Mediated Human Rabies 275
- 10.10 Case Study 3: Antimicrobial Resistance – USA 276
- References 278

11 Implementing One Health 279

Laura H. Kahn

- 11.1 Financing One Health Initiatives 279
- 11.2 Conclusion 281
- References 281

12 The Social Cost of Carbon 283

William J. Craven

- 12.1 Introduction 283
- 12.2 Some Context on Cost-Benefit Analyses 284
- 12.3 The Social Cost of Carbon (SCC) 284
 - 12.3.1 Looking at Costs 285
 - 12.3.2 Getting the SCC as Good as it Can Get 287
- 12.4 Current Challenges to Reducing and Mitigating the Effects of Climate Change 289
- References 290

13 Complex Problems, Progressive Policy Solutions, and One Health 293

John A. Herrmann

- 13.1 One Health as Prevention 293
 - 13.1.1 Successes 293
 - 13.1.2 Failures 294
- 13.2 Translating Science: Risk Communication and Science Literacy 295
 - 13.2.1 Communication of Science 296
 - 13.2.2 Liberal Education and the Sciences 297
 - 13.2.3 Community Empowerment and Participatory Democracy 301
- 13.3 The Economics of One Health 302
- 13.4 From Here to There 304
- References 304

Section 3 Conclusion 307

14 The Long and Winding Road 309

John A. Herrmann and Yvette J. Johnson-Walker

- 14.1 One Health: Many Facets, All Interrelated 309
- 14.2 One Health Policy Development 312
 - 14.2.1 Policy Basics and Challenges to Enacting One Health-based Policies 312
 - 14.2.2 Microeconomic One Health Dilemmas 313
 - 14.2.3 One Health Research in Emerging Infectious Diseases: Macroeconomic Dilemmas 314
 - 14.2.4 The Long and Winding Road Forward 315
- References 323

Index 325